

# WCDMA Audio Player Application Note

#### **UMTS/HSPA Module Series**

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## **About the Document**

### **History**

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|----------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1.0      | 2015-09-07 | Alan WANG | Initial     |



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## 1 Introduction

This document describes the functions of audio playback and audio recording of Quectel modules. The related AT commands are listed in this document.

This document is applicable to Quectel UC15 and UC20 modules.



## 2 Overview

Audio could be recorded from microphone or uplink/downlink speech, and stored in the form of file into memory, such as flash and SD card. These recorded audio files can also be played back with modules' DAC.

The functions related to file operation, such as recording, audio file playback, are available on Quectel modules with UFS, RAM and SD card.

AT+QAUDRD, AT+QAUDPLAY, AT+QAUDSTOP and AT+QPSND are supported on the modules.

The following table lists the detailed supported modules.

**Table 1: Supported Modules** 

| AT Commands | UC15 | UC20 |
|-------------|------|------|
| AT+QAUDRD   | YES  | YES  |
| AT+QAUDPLAY | YES  | YES  |
| AT+QAUDSTOP | YES  | YES  |
| AT+QPSND    | YES  | YES  |

These functions will be described in the next few chapters.



## 3 Audio Recording

#### 3.1. Record from Microphone

Use the AT+QAUDRD (details in section *5.2.1*) can record the sound from microphone. Several media formats are supported, such as WAV\_PCM16, WAV\_ALAW, WAV\_ULAW and AMR. For details, please refer to *Table 2: Recording Format*.

#### 3.2. Record from Voice Call

Downlink and uplink speech could be recorded during voice call. You can use AT+QAUDRD command to record after call is established.

#### 3.3. Supported Recording Format

**Table 2: Recording Format** 

| Format | Encoding  | Sampling<br>Rate | Sampling<br>Resolution | Encoding Digit | Encode<br>Speed | File Size |
|--------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|
| 3      | AMR       | 8KHz             | 16 bit                 |                |                 |           |
| 13     | WAV_PCM16 | 8KHz             | 16 bit                 | 16 bit         | 128kbps         | 960KB/min |
| 14     | WAV_ALAW  | 8KHz             | 16 bit                 | 8 bit          | 64kbps          | 480KB/min |
| 15     | WAV_ULAW  | 8KHz             | 16 bit                 | 8 bit          | 64kbps          | 480KB/min |



## 4 Audio Playback

Audio can be played back to far-end or local in the voice call state and idle state. Different commands should be used for different types of playback. The source of the playback is also different.

See the following figure and table to get an overview of the audio playback.

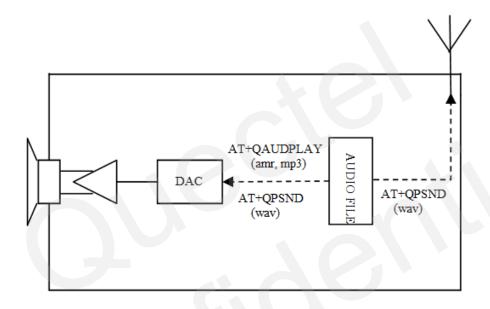


Figure 1: Audio Playback Overview

**Table 3: AT Commands Matrix** 

| Direction | File type | Command  |
|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Local     | Wav       | QPSND    |
| Local     | Amr, mp3  | QAUDPLAY |
| Far-end   | Amr, mp3  | NULL     |
| Far-end   | Wav       | QPSND    |



#### 4.1. Source of Playback

Audio data (digital form) to be played back can come from several sources and files are stored in the file system or SD card.

#### 4.1.1. Playback from File System

Audio files stored in module's file system could be played back, either in flash or in SD card. In idle state (no call), AT+QAUDPLAY is used to play the audio files. During voice call, AT+QPSND is used to play the audio files to the other side of the call.

#### 4.2. Type of Playback

The type mentioned here is to play in idle or voice call state. Different types support different audio playback formats. In general, playback in idle state can support more formats than in voice call state.

#### 4.2.1. Playback in Idle State

Idle state means no call exists. Sound will output to local speakers. AT+QAUDPLAY and AT+QPSND belong to such category.

#### 4.2.2. Playback in Voice Call State

The played sound will be send to the far end of voice call, and mic is mute. AT+QPSND belongs to such category.

#### 4.3. Supported Audio Formats

The table below shows the formats supported in each command.

**Table 4: Supported Audio Formats** 

| Commands    | Supported Formats       |
|-------------|-------------------------|
| AT+QAUDPLAY | AMR, MP3                |
| AT+QPSND    | 8 KHz sampling rate WAV |



## 5 Related AT Command Description

#### 5.1. AT Command Syntax

| Test Command      | AT+ <x>=?</x>        | This command returns the list of parameters and value ranges set by the corresponding Write Command or internal processes. |
|-------------------|----------------------|--|
| Read Command      | AT+< <i>x</i> >?     | This command returns the currently set value of the parameter or parameters.   |
| Write Command     | AT+ <x>=&lt;&gt;</x> | This command sets the user-definable parameter values.   |
| Execution Command | AT+ <x></x>          | This command reads non-variable parameters affected by internal processes in the GSM engine.                               |

#### 5.2. Description of AT Command

#### 5.2.1. AT+QAUDRD Record Media File

Record the uplink and downlink speech during voice call or record sound from local microphone in idle state and save it to files.

| AT+QAUDRD Record Media File  |  |
|--|--|
| Test Command AT+QAUDRD=?   | Response<br>+QAUDRD: (0,1), <file_name>,(3,13-15),(0,1)<br/>OK</file_name> |
| Read Command AT+QAUDRD?  | Response +QAUDRD: <state>  OK</state>                                      |
| Write Command  AT+QAUDRD= <control>[,<file_name> [,<format>[,<dlink>]]]</dlink></format></file_name></control> | Response  OK +CME ERROR: <err></err>                                       |



#### **Parameter**

| <state></state>         | 0        | Module is not in recording    |  |
|-------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--|
|                         | 1        | Module is in recording        |  |
| <control></control>     | 0        | Stop the recording            |  |
|                         | 1        | Start to record               |  |
| <file_name></file_name> | Name     | of the file to record         |  |
| <format></format>       | Forma    | t of the file                 |  |
|                         | 3        | AMR                           |  |
|                         | 13       | WAV_PCM16                     |  |
|                         | 14       | WAV_ALAW                      |  |
|                         | 15       | WAV_ULAW                      |  |
| <dlink></dlink>         | Record   | I down-link sound             |  |
|                         | <u>0</u> | Record up-link sound          |  |
|                         | 1        | Record down-link sound        |  |
| <err></err>             | 901      | Audio unknown error           |  |
|                         | 902      | Audio invalid parameters      |  |
|                         | 903      | Audio operation not supported |  |
|                         | 904      | Audio device busy             |  |

#### **NOTES**

- <file\_name> includes file path, file name and file suffix. File path must be UFS, RAM or SD root directory. Corresponding examples, "Example.wav", "RAM:Example.wav", "SD:Example.wav", "UFS:Example.amr", "SD:Example.wav". File suffix can be "wav" or "amr" when the <format> is omitted. For "amr" suffix, file is stored in AMR coding format. For "wav" suffix, file is stored in WAV\_PCM16 coding format.
- 2. When the file suffix is "amr", the format can only be "3" (AMR). When the file suffix is "wav", the format can be "13" (WAV\_PCM16), "14" (WAV\_ALAW), "15" (WAV\_ULAW).
- 3. If the recording file's name and format is same with an existed file or an unknown error occur, module will report **+QAUDRIND: 0,1**.
- 4. If current recording is interrupted by other audio task, module will report URC +QAUDRIND: 0,6.
- 5. If there is no space to record, module will report URC +QAUDRIND: 0,3.

#### Table 5: +QAUDRIND Code

| <code></code> | Meaning            |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 0             | Reserved           |
| 1             | Unknown error      |
| 3             | No space to record |



6 Interrupted by other audio task

#### 5.2.2. AT+QAUDPLAY Play Media File

Play the audio files in idle state and output to speakers.

| AT+QAUDPLAY Play Media File  |   |
|--|---|
| Test Command AT+QAUDPLAY=?   | Response +QAUDPLAY: <file_name>,(0,1),(0-7)  OK</file_name>             |
| Read Command AT+QAUDPLAY?  | Response +QAUDPLAY: <state>  OK</state>                                 |
| Write Command AT+QAUDPLAY= <file_name>,<repeat>,<volume></volume></repeat></file_name> | Response OK +CME ERROR: <err> Play completed report: +QAUDPLAY: 0</err> |

#### **Parameter**

| <state></state>         | 0                        | Module is not in playing      |  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
|                         | 1                        | Module is in playing          |  |
| <file_name></file_name> | Name of the file to play |                               |  |
| <repeat></repeat>       | Repeating play or not    |                               |  |
|                         | 0                        | Play only once                |  |
|                         | 1                        | Repeat                        |  |
| <volume></volume>       | Integer                  | Integer type, value: 0-7      |  |
| <err></err>             | 901                      | Audio unknown error           |  |
|                         | 902                      | Audio invalid parameters      |  |
|                         | 903                      | Audio operation not supported |  |
|                         | 904                      | Audio device busy             |  |
|                         |                          |                               |  |

#### **NOTES**

- 1. **<file\_name>** includes file path, file name and file suffix. File path must be UFS, RAM or SD root directory. File suffix can be "mp3" or "amr", such as: "UFS:A.mp3", "SD:B.amr".
- 2. If there is an unknown error occurred, module will report URC +QAUDPIND: 0,1.
- 3. If current playing is interrupted by other audio task, module will report URC +QAUDPIND: 0,6.



#### Table 6: +QAUDPIND Code

| <code></code> | Meaning                         |
|---------------|---------------------------------|
| 0             | Reserved                        |
| 1             | Unknown error                   |
| 6             | Interrupted by other audio task |

#### 5.2.3. AT+QAUDSTOP Stop Playing Media File

Stop the audio file playback triggered by AT+QAUDPLAY.

| AT+QAUDSTOP   | Stop Medi | a File Play             |  |
|---------------|-----------|-------------------------|--|
| Test Command  |           | Response                |  |
| AT+QAUDSTOP=? |           | OK                      |  |
| Write Command |           | Response                |  |
| AT+QAUDSTOP   |           | OK                      |  |
|               |           | +CME ERROR: <err></err> |  |

#### **Parameter**

| <err></err> | 901 Audio unknown error           |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|
|             | 902 Audio invalid parameters      |
|             | 903 Audio operation not supported |
|             | 904 Audio device busy             |

#### **Example**

| AT+QAUDRD=1,"A.amr",3 OK | //Record a media file in AMR format, stored in UFS. //Name it as "A".      |
|--------------------------|--|
| AT+QAUDRD=0              | //Q:   |
| OK                       | //Stop recording.  |
| AT+QAUDRD=1,"RAM:B.wav"  | //Record a media file in WAV_PCM16 format, stored in RAM and named as "B". |
| ОК                       |  |
| AT+QAUDRD=0              | //Stop recording.  |
| OK                       |  |
| AT+QAUDRD=1,"SD:C.wav"   | //Record a media file, and stored in SD card, named as "C".                |
| OK                       |  |
| AT+QAUDRD=0              | //Stop recording.  |
| OK                       |  |



AT+QAUDPLAY="A.amr",0,7
OK
+QAUDPLAY: 0 //After playing is finished, URC report is output.
AT+QAUDPLAY="RAM:B.wav",0,7
OK
+QAUDPLAY: 0 //Play the "B" media file, not repeat, volume is 7, through headset.
OK
+QAUDPLAY: 0 //After playing is finished, URC report is output.
AT+QAUDPLAY: 0 //After playing is finished, URC report is output.
AT+QAUDPLAY="SD:C.wav",1,3 //Play the "C" media file, repeat, volume is 3, through headset.
OK

AT+QAUDSTOP //Stop playing.

OK

#### 5.2.4. AT+QPSND Play Audio File and Send it to the Remote in Call

Play the audio files during voice call. The audio will be mixed to the uplink and downlink speech.

| AT+QPSND Play Wave File   |   |
|---|---|
| Test Command AT+QPSND=?   | Response<br>+QPSND: (0,1), <file_name>,(0,1),(0,1),(0,1)</file_name>    |
| Read Command AT+QPSND?  | Response<br>+QPSND: <state></state>                                     |
| Write Command AT+QPSND= <control>,<file_name>,&lt; repeat&gt;[,<ulmute>[,<dlmute>]]</dlmute></ulmute></file_name></control> | Response OK +CME ERROR: <err> Playing completed report: +QPSND: 0</err> |

#### **Parameter**

| <ul><li><ulmute></ulmute></li></ul> | Numeric type, mute uplink or not |                               |  |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
|                                     | 1                                | Repeat play                   |  |
|                                     | 0                                | Play only once                |  |
| <repeat></repeat>                   | Repeat play or not               |                               |  |
| <file_name></file_name>             | Name                             | Name of the file to be played |  |
|                                     | 1                                | Start playing                 |  |
| <control></control>                 | 0                                | Stop playing                  |  |
|                                     | 1                                | Module is playing             |  |
| <state></state>                     | 0                                | Module is not playing         |  |



|                   | 0    | Mute                           |
|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|
|                   | 1    | Not mute                       |
| <dlmute></dlmute> | Nume | ric type, mute downlink or not |
|                   | 0    | Mute                           |
|                   | 1    | Not mute                       |
| <err></err>       | 901  | Audio unknown error            |
|                   | 902  | Audio invalid parameters       |
|                   | 903  | Audio operation not supported  |
|                   | 904  | Audio device busy              |
|                   |      |                                |

#### **NOTES**

- 1. **<file\_name>** includes file path, file name and file suffix. File path must be UFS, RAM or SD root directory. File suffix must be ".wav", such as: "UFS:A.wav".
- 2. We only support 8K, 16bit liner, mono wave format.

#### **Example**

AT+QPSND=1,"A.wav",0 //Play a wave file which is stored in UFS.

OK

+QPSND: 0

AT+QPSND=1,"A.wav",0,1 //Play a wave file to far-end when a call is ongoing.

OK

+QPSND: 0



## 6 Appendix A Reference

#### **Table 7: Related Documents**

| SN  | Document Name                   | Remark                  |
|-----|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| [1] | Quectel_UC15_AT_Commands_Manual | UC15 AT Commands Manual |
| [2] | Quectel_UC20_AT_Commands_Manual | UC20 AT Commands Manual |

#### **Table 8: Terms and Abbreviations**

| Abbreviation | Description       |
|--------------|-------------------|
| ME           | Mobile Equipment  |
| TA           | Terminal Adapter  |
| MS           | Mobile Station    |
| UFS          | User File Storage |
| NV           | Non-volatile      |



# 7 Appendix B Error Codes

**Table 9: Description of Error Code** 

| Code of <err></err> | Description of Error Code     |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| 901                 | Audio unknown error           |
| 902                 | Audio invalid parameters      |
| 903                 | Audio operation not supported |
| 904                 | Audio device busy             |