

1. SPECIFICATIONS

1.1 Features

- 16-characters, one-lines liquid crystal display of 5*7 dot matrix + cursor
- 1/16 Duty, 1/4 bias
- STN LCD, positive, gray
- Reflective LCD
- 6 o'clock viewing angle
- 8 bits parallel data input
- Built-in LED backlight

1.2 Mechanical Specifications

- Outline dimension : 122.0mm(L)* 33.0mm(W)*10.3mm max.(H)
- Viewing area : 99.0mm *13.0mm
- Active area : 94.84mm *9.66mm
- Dot size : 0.92mm *1.1mm
- Dot pitch : 0.98mm *1.16mm
- Character Size : 4.84mm *8.06mm

1.3 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Item	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Max.	Unit
Power supply Voltage	VDD	-	0	6.5	V
LCD drive Supply voltage	VDD-V0	-	-	13	V
Input voltage	VIN	-	-0.3	VDD+0.3	V
Operating temperature	TOPR	-	0	40	°C
Storage temperature	TSTG	-	-20	60	°C
Humidity*1	HD	-	-	90	%RH

1.4 DC Electrical Characteristics

VDD=+5V±10%, VSS=0V, TA=25°C

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Logic Supply voltage	VDD	-	4.5	5	5.5	V
"H" input voltage	VIH	-	0.8VDD	-	VDD	V
"L" input voltage	VIL	-	0	-	0.2VDD	V
"H" output voltage	VOH	-	VDD-0.3	-	-	V
"L" output voltage	VOL	-	-	-	0.3	V
Supply current	IDD	VDD=5V	-	1.5	-	mA
LCD driving voltage	VOP	VDD-V0	-	4.6	-	V



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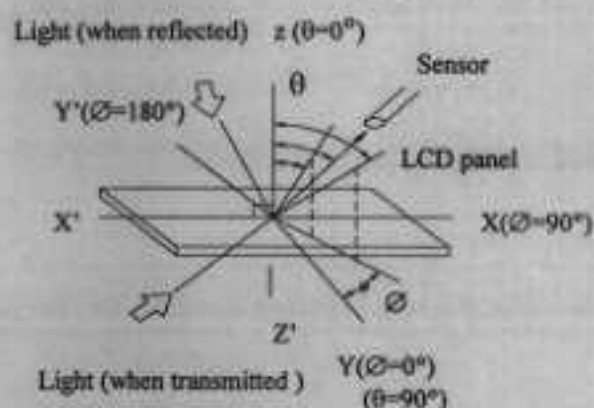
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1.5 Optical Characteristics

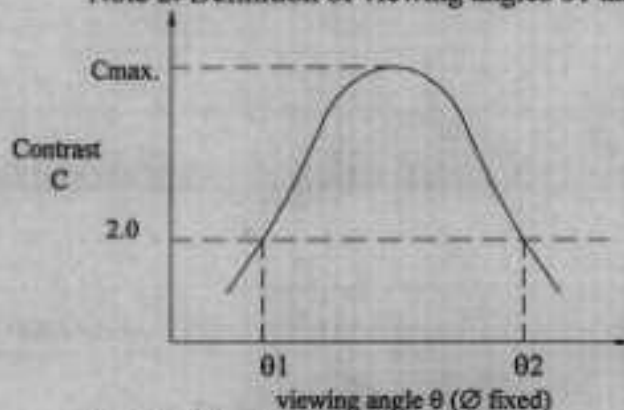
1/16 duty, 1/4 bias, $V_{opr}=4.5V$, $T_a=25^{\circ}C$

Item	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max	Reference
Viewing angle	θ	$C \geq 2.0, \phi = 0^{\circ}C$	30°	-	-	Notes 1 & 2
Contrast	C	$\theta = 5^{\circ}, \phi = 0^{\circ}$	-	3	-	Note 3
Response time(rise)	t_{on}	$\theta = 5^{\circ}, \phi = 0^{\circ}$	-	100ms	150ms	Note 4
Response time(fall)	t_{off}	$\theta = 5^{\circ}, \phi = 0^{\circ}$	-	300ms	500ms	Note 4

Note 1: Definition of angles θ and ϕ



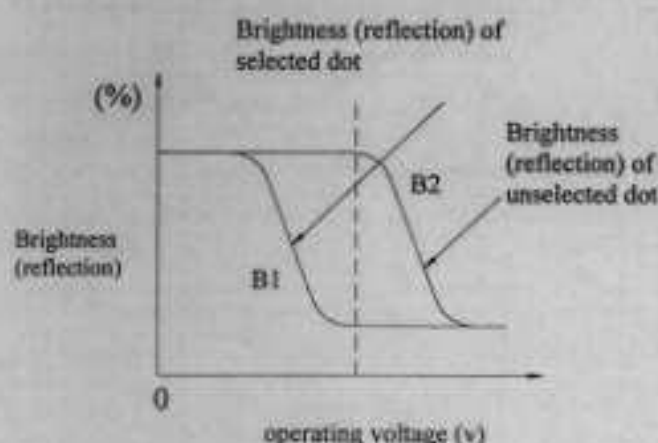
Note 2: Definition of viewing angles θ_1 and θ_2



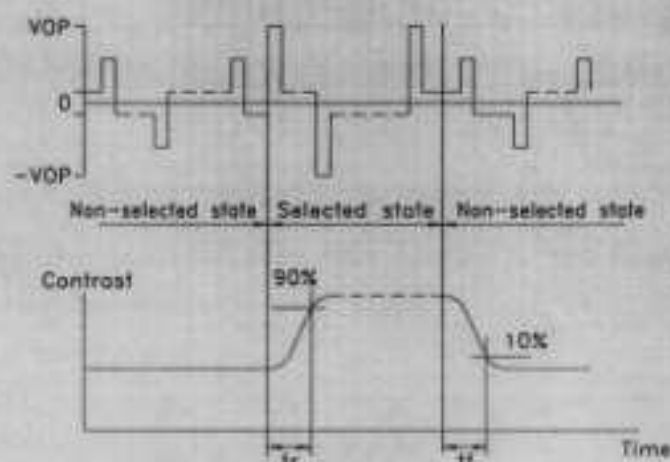
Note: Optimum viewing angle with the naked eye and viewing angle θ at C_{max} . Above are not always the same

Note 3: Definition of contrast C

$$C = \frac{\text{Brightness (reflection) of unselected dot (B2)}}{\text{Brightness (reflection) of selected dot (B1)}}$$



Note 4: Definition of response time



Note: Measured with a transmissive LCD panel which is displayed 1 cm^2

V_{opr} : Operating voltage
 t_{on} : Response time (rise)

f_{fsm} : Frame frequency
 t_{off} : Response time (fall)



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2. MODULE STRUCTURE

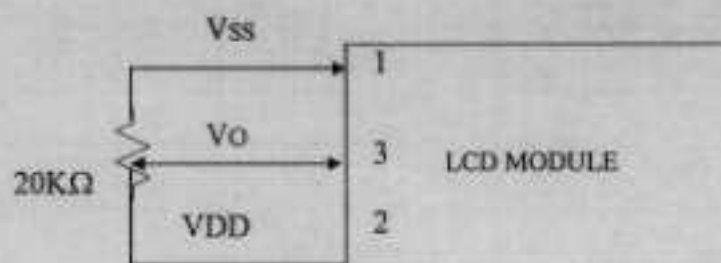
2.1 Counter Drawing

*See Appendix

2.2 Interface Pin Description

Pin No.	Symbol	Signal Description
1	VSS	Signal ground (GND)
2	VDD	Power Supply (5 V)
3	VO	Operating voltage (LCD Driver)
4	RS	Register Selection input High = Data register Low = Instruction register (for write) Busy flag address counter (for read)
5	R/W	Read/Write signal input is used to select the read/write mode High = Read mode, Low = Write mode
6	E	Start enable signal to read or write the data
7~10	DB0 ~ DB3	Four low order bi-directional three-state data bus lines. Use for data transfer between the MPU and the LCD module. These four are not used during 4-bit operation.
11~14	DB4 ~ DB7	For high order bi-directional three-state data bus lines. Used for data transfer between the MPU and the LCD module. DB7 can be used as a busy flag.

Contrast Adjust

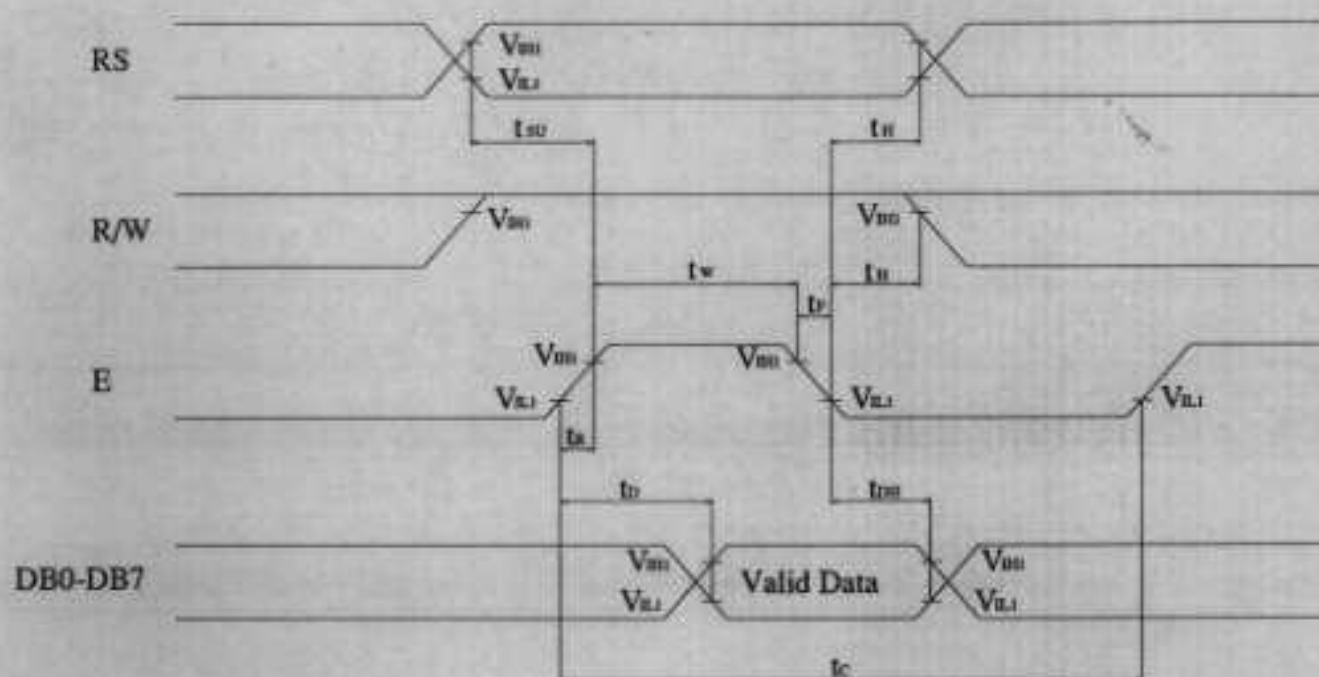


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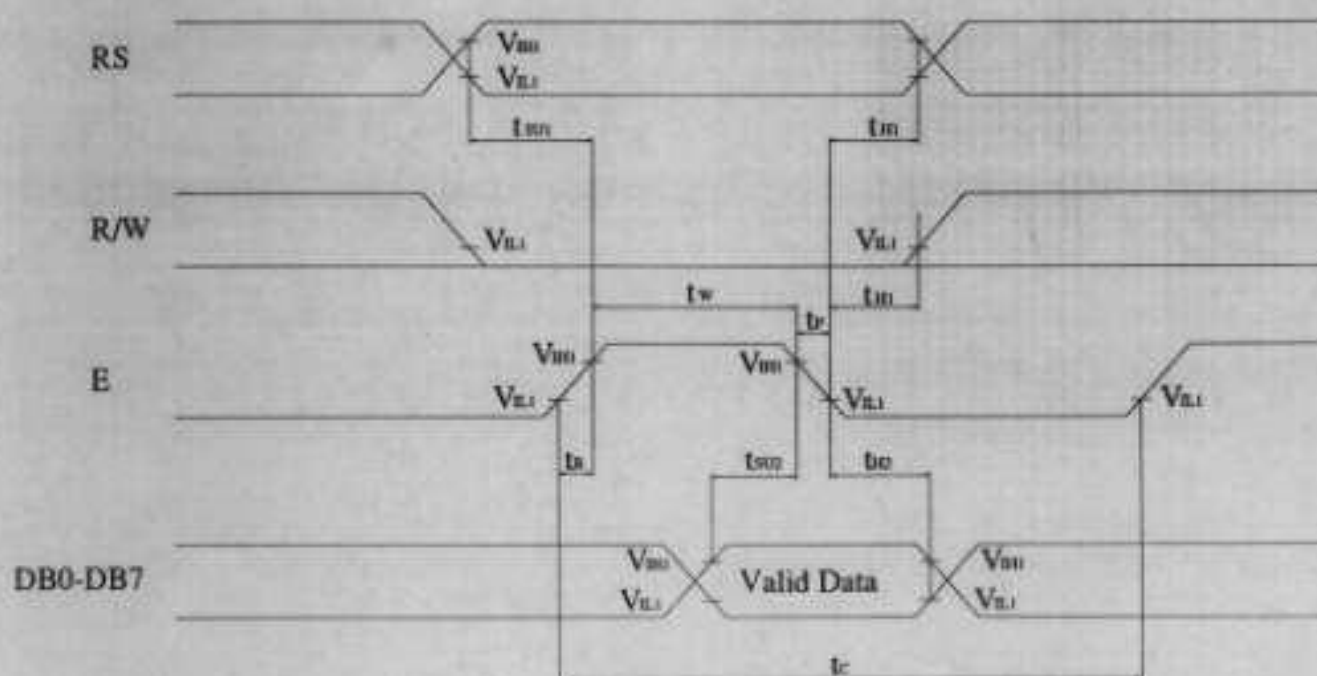
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2.3 Timing Characteristics

• Read cycle



• Write cycle



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• Read cycle

VDD=4.5V~5.5V, Ta=-30~+85°C

Characteristics	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
E Cycle Time	t _C	500	-	-	ns
E Rise / Fall Time	t _R , t _F	-	-	20	ns
E Pulse Width (High, Low)	t _W	230	-	-	ns
R/W and RS Setup Time	t _{SU}	40	-	-	ns
R/W and RS Hold Time	t _H	10	-	-	ns
Data Output Delay Time	t _D	-	-	120	ns
Data Hold Time	t _{DH}	5	-	-	ns

• Write cycle

Characteristics	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
E Cycle Time	t _C	500	-	-	ns
E Rise / Fall Time	t _R , t _F	-	-	20	ns
E Pulse Width (High, Low)	t _W	230	-	-	ns
R/W and RS Setup Time	t _{SU1}	40	-	-	ns
R/W and RS Hold Time	t _{H1}	10	-	-	ns
Data Setup Time	t _{SU2}	80	-	-	ns
Data Hold Time	t _{H2}	10	-	-	ns



2.4 Display Command

Instructions	Instruction Code										Description	Execution Time (fosc = 270KHz)
	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0		
Clear Display	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Write "20H" to DDRAM, and set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC.	1.52ms
Return Home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	x	Set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC and return cursor to it's original position if shifted. The contents of DDRAM are not changed.	1.52ms
Entry Mode Set	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	SH	Assign cursor moving direction and make shift of entire display enable.	37μs
Display ON/OFF Control	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	C	B	Sets display (D), cursor(C), and blinking of cursor(B) on/off control bit.	37μs
Cursor or Display Shift	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	x	x	Set cursor moving and display shift control bit, and the direction, without changing of DDRAM data.	37μs
Function Set	0	0	0	0	1	DL	N	F	x	x	Set interface data length (DL: 4-bit/8-bit), numbers of display line (N: 1-line/2-line), display font type (F: 5*8 dots/5*11 dots)	37μs
Set CGRAM Address	0	0	0	1	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	Set CGRAM address in address counter.	37μs
Set DDRAM Address	0	0	1	AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	Set DDRAM address in address counter.	37μs
Read Busy Flag and Address	0	1	BF	AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	Whether during internal operation or not can be known by reading BF. The contents of address counter can also be read.	0μs
Write Data to RAM	1	0	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Write data into internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM).	43μs
Read Data from RAM	1	1	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Read data from internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM).	43μs

※ "x": don't care



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2.5 Character Pattern

Lower 4 Bits	Upper 4 Bits	0000	0001	0010	0011	0100	0101	0110	0111	1000	1001	1010	1011	1100	1101	1110	1111
xxxx0000	CG RAM (1)			0	1	P	`	P				-	9	E	α	p	
xxxx0001	(2)			!	1	A	Q	a	q			。	ア	チ	4	ä	q
xxxx0010	(3)			"	2	B	R	b	r			「	イ	ツ	×	β	θ
xxxx0011	(4)			#	3	C	S	c	s			」	ウ	テ	モ	ε	∞
xxxx0100	(5)			\$	4	D	T	d	t			、	エ	ト	ト	μ	Ω
xxxx0101	(6)			%	5	E	U	e	u			・	オ	ナ	1	σ	Ü
xxxx0110	(7)			&	6	F	V	f	v			ヲ	カ	ニ	ヨ	ρ	Σ
xxxx0111	(8)			'	7	G	W	g	w			フ	キ	ヌ	ラ	g	π
xxxx1000	(1)			(	8	H	X	h	x			イ	ク	ネ	リ	フ	×
xxxx1001	(2)			)	9	I	Y	i	y			ウ	ケ	ル	ル	´	Y
xxxx1010	(3)			*	:	J	Z	j	z			エ	コ	ハ	レ	j	チ
xxxx1011	(4)			+	;	K	L	k	l			オ	サ	ヒ	ロ	×	斤
xxxx1100	(5)			,	<	L	¥	1	l			カ	シ	フ	ワ	Φ	円
xxxx1101	(6)			-	=	M	J	m	j			ユ	ス	ハ	ン	も	÷
xxxx1110	(7)			.	>	N	^	n	→			ヨ	セ	ホ	°	ñ	
xxxx1111	(8)			/	?	0	_	o	+			ッ	ソ	マ	°	ö	■



Out Going Inspection Specification

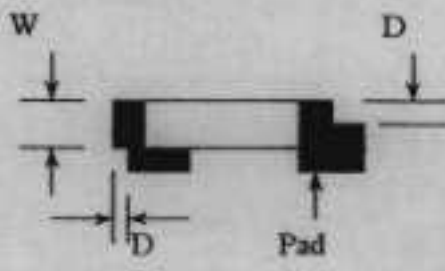
5-1. Inspection Standard : MIL-STD-105E Table Normal Inspection Single Sampling Level II

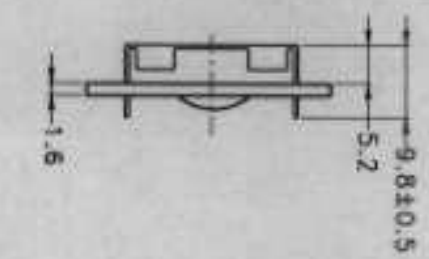
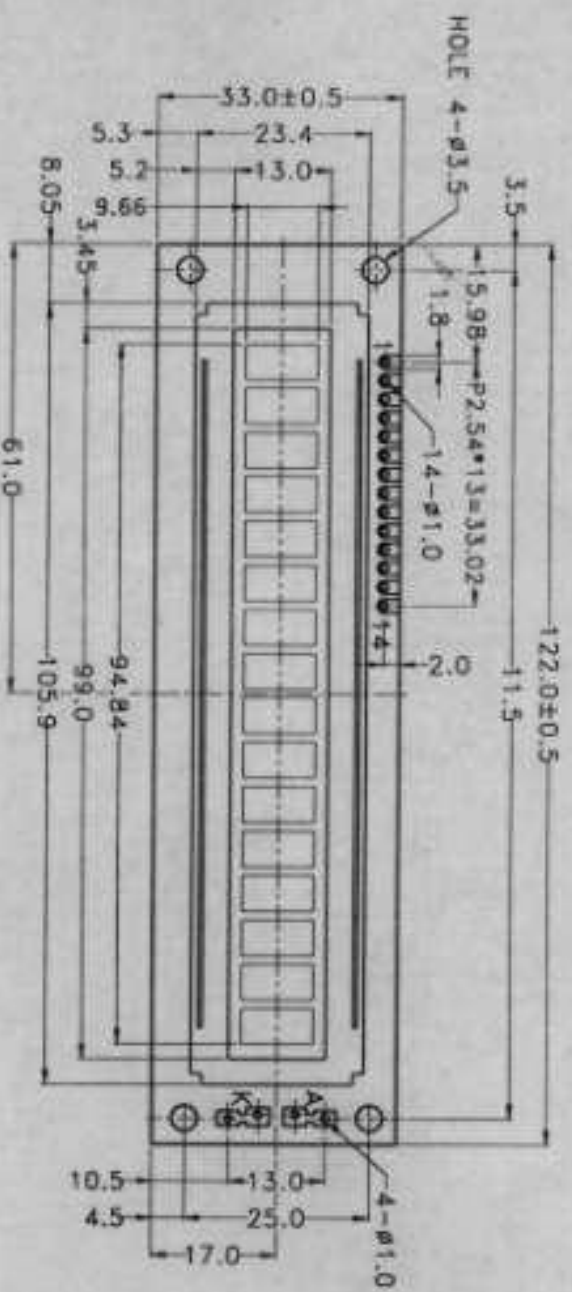
5-2. Defect Level : Major Defect AQL 1.0 ; Minor Defect AQL 2.5

5-3. Equipment : Gauge - MIL-STD - Powertip Tester - Sample -

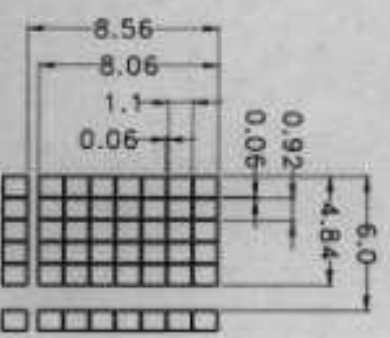
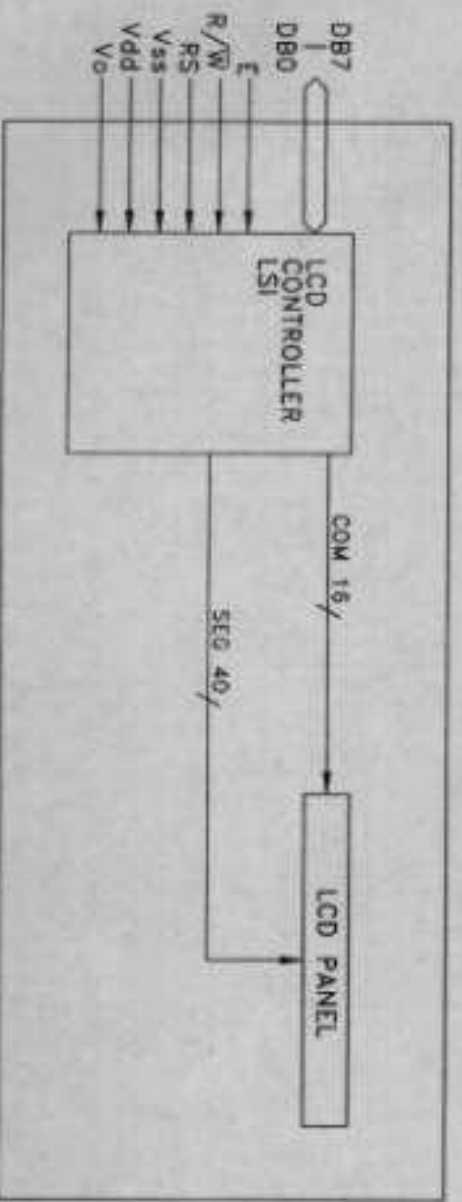
5-4. Specification :

N O	Item	Specification	Judge	Level
1	Part Number	Inconsistent with the P/N on the flow chart of production	N.G.	Major
2	Quantity	Inconsistent Q'TY with the flow chart of production	N.G.	Major
3	Electronic characteristics $A = (L + W) \div 2$	Display short	N.G.	Major
		Missing line	N.G.	Major
		Dot missing $A > 1/2$ Dot size	N.G.	Major
		No function	N.G.	Major
		Out put data error	N.G.	Major
			N.G.	Major
4	Appearance $A = (L + W) \div 2$ Dirty particle (Include scratch - bubble)	Material difference with flow chart	N.G.	Major
		LCD Assembled in opposite direction	N.G.	Major
		Bezel assembled in opposite direction	N.G.	Major
		Shadow within LCD $V/A + 1.0$ mm	N.G.	Major
		Dirty particle $A > 0.4$ mm	N.G.	Minor
		Dirty particle length > 3.0 mm And $0.01\text{mm} < \text{Width} \leq 0.05\text{mm}$ (Width $> 0.05\text{mm}$ Measure by area)	N.G.	Minor
		Without protective film	N.G.	Minor
		Conductive rubber over bezel	N.G.	Minor
			N.G.	Major
			N.G.	Minor
5	PCB Appearance $A = (L + W) \div 2$	Burned PCB	N.G.	Major
		Green paint stripped & visible circuit $A > 1.0$ mm (Finish coat not counted in)	N.G.	Minor
		A particle across the circuit	N.G.	Minor
		Circuit split $> 1/2$ Circuit width	N.G.	Minor
		Any circuit risen	N.G.	Minor
		$0.2\text{mm} < \text{Tin ball area } A \leq 0.4\text{mm}$ And Q'TY > 4 Pieces	N.G.	Minor
		Tin ball area $A > 0.4\text{mm}$	N.G.	Minor
			N.G.	Minor

N O	Item	Specification	Judge	Level
6	Molding appearance $A=(L+W) \div 2$	Too soft : Shape by touch changed	N.G.	Major
		Insufficient epoxy : IC circuit or IC pad visible	N.G.	Minor
		Excessive epoxy : Diameter > 20mm Or High > 2.5mm	N.G.	Minor
		Pin hole through to IC and $A > 0.2\text{mm}$	N.G.	Minor
7	Bezel appearance $A=(L+W) \div 2$	Angle between frame and TAB > $45^\circ + 10^\circ$	N.G.	Minor
		Electroplate strip $A > 1.0\text{mm}$ (Top view only)	N.G.	Minor
		Rust (Top view only)	N.G.	Minor
		Crack	N.G.	Minor
8	Backlight electric characteristics $A=(L+W) \div 2$	Error backlight color	N.G.	Major
		No function	N.G.	Major
		Any LED dot no function	N.G.	Major
		PIN soldering without tin $A > 1/2$ solder pad	N.G.	Minor
		Solder PIN high > 1.5mm	N.G.	Minor
9	LCD Appearance $A=(L+W) \div 2$	Polarize rise over V/A	N.G.	Minor
		Rainbow $A > 1/3$ bezel V/A	N.G.	Minor
10	Assembly parts $A=(L+W) \div 2$	Components mark unclearly	N.G.	Minor
		Components' distance more than 0.7mm from the PCB	N.G.	Minor
		Error position not in center $D > 1/2W$	N.G.	Minor
				
		Non- solder area > Twice solder area	N.G.	Minor
		Flux area $A > 1/3$ solder area	N.G.	Minor
		Component broken	N.G.	Minor



PIN NO.	SIGNAL
1	Vss
2	Vdd
3	Vo
4	RS
5	R/W
6	E
7	DB0
8	DB1
9	DB2
10	DB3
11	DB4
12	DB5
13	DB6
14	DB7



The tolerance unless classified $\pm 0.5\text{mm}$

SCALE:3/1

POWERHIP TECHNOLOGY	
SCALE:	MODEL NAME
1/1	PC 1601AES-1S0-A
UNIT:	TITLE
mm	COUNTER DRAWING
EDR PAGE:	DRAWN NO.
A 1/1	PC-95018-005
APPROVED	CHECKER
1/1	1/1
07.1	07.1